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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/802,414	03/16/2004	Petri Vesikivi	4208-4182	3839
27123	7590	08/11/2006	EXAMINER	
MORGAN & FINNEGAN, L.L.P. 3 WORLD FINANCIAL CENTER NEW YORK, NY 10281-2101			JACOBS, LASHONDA T	
			ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
			2157	

DATE MAILED: 08/11/2006

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Office Action Summary	Application No. 10/802,414	Applicant(s) VESIKIVI ET AL.	
	Examiner LaShonda T. Jacobs	Art Unit 2157	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE _____ MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 16 March 2004.
- 2a) ☐ This action is FINAL. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-87 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-87 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☒ The drawing(s) filed on 16 March 2004 is/are: a) ☒ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).
- * See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413) |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) | Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____ |
| 3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08) | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152) |
| Paper No(s)/Mail Date <u>9/29/04</u> . | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____ |

DETAILED ACTION

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

1. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

2. Claims **1-87** are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Nadooshan (U.S. Pat. No. 6,161,182) in view of Kumar et al (hereinafter, "Kumar", U.S. Pub. No. 2005/0111457)

As per claims **1, 22, 43, 64, 85** and **87**, Nadooshan discloses a method, system and article of manufacture for session establishment, comprising:

- receiving a first message including a first value and a second value (col. 5, lines 2-30);
- deriving from the first message a node identifier (col. 7, lines 1-20);
- creating a token (col. 5, lines 1-21); and
- dispatching the token in response to a second message, wherein the second message includes the first value (col. 5, lines 22-30).

However, Nadooshan does not explicitly disclose:

- determining if the second value corresponds to a registered user; and
- determining if the node identifier corresponds to a registered node.

Kumar discloses a method and apparatus for facilitating formation of multiple mobile IP data sessions at a mobile node comprising:

- determining if the second value corresponds to a registered user (paragraph 0043); and

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- determining if the node identifier corresponds to a registered node (paragraph 0043).

Therefore, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in art at the time the invention was made to modify Nadooshan by incorporating or implementing personal information that corresponds to a registered user/device in order to provide the registered user with services supported by the device in a timely and efficient manner.

As per claims 2, 23, 44 and 65, Nadooshan discloses:

- wherein the first value is a random number (col. 5, lines 35-43).

As per claims 3, 24, 45 and 66, Nadooshan discloses:

- wherein the second value was retrieved by a user node from a storage element (col. 6, lines 9-46).

As per claims 4, 25, 46 and 67, Nadooshan discloses the invention substantially as claims discussed above.

However, Nadooshan does not explicitly disclose:

- wherein the storage element is a radio frequency identification tag.

Kumar discloses a method and apparatus for facilitating formation of multiple mobile IP data sessions at a mobile node comprising:

- wherein the storage element is a radio frequency identification tag (paragraph 0036).

Therefore, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in art at the time the invention was made to modify Nadooshan by incorporating or implementing personal information that corresponds to a registered user/device in order to provide the registered user with services supported by the device in a timely and efficient manner.

As per claims 5, 26, 47 and 68, Nadooshan discloses:

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- wherein the storage element is a smartcard (col. 6, lines 1-9).

As per claims 6, 27, 48 and 69, Nadooshan discloses:

- wherein the first value is calculated based on the second value (col. 5, lines 35-43).

As per claims 7, 28, 49 and 70, Nadooshan further discloses:

- receiving one or more messages including the token (col. 5, lines 11-21).

As per claims 8, 29, 50 and 71, Nadooshan discloses:

- wherein the messages including the token are considered to be associated with a session (col. 5, lines 22-30).

As per claims 9, 30, 51 and 72, Nadooshan discloses:

- wherein one or more of the messages including the token correspond to locations visited by a user (col. 5, lines 22-30).

As per claims 10, 31, 52 and 73, Nadooshan discloses:

- wherein one or more of the messages including the token include data read from one or more storage elements at one or more of the locations (col. 6, lines 1-9).

As per claims 11, 32, 53 and 74, Nadooshan discloses:

- wherein one or more of the messages including the token are considered to be indicative that one or more of the locations have been visited (col. 5, lines 22-30).

As per claims 12, 33, 54 and 75, Nadooshan discloses:

- wherein one or more of the messages including the token correspond to tasks performed by a user (col. 6, lines 47-67).

As per claims 13, 34, 55 and 76, Nadooshan discloses:

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- wherein one or more of the messages including the token include data corresponding to one or more of the tasks (col. 6, lines 47-67).

As per claims 14, 35, 56 and 77, Nadooshan discloses:

- wherein the token comprises an 128-bit value (col. 5, lines 35-43).

As per claims 15, 36, 57 and 78, Nadooshan discloses:

- wherein the token comprises an 256-bit value (col. 5, lines 35-43).

As per claims 16, 37, 58 and 79, Nadooshan discloses:

- wherein the token comprises a random value (col. 5, lines 35-43).

As per claims 17, 38, 59 and 80, Nadooshan discloses:

- wherein the node identifier is a phone number (col. 4, lines 32-51).

As per claims 18, 39, 60 and 81, Nadooshan discloses the invention substantially as claims discussed above.

However, Nadooshan does not explicitly disclose:

- wherein the first message is received through a cellular network interface.

Kumar discloses a method and apparatus for facilitating formation of multiple mobile IP data sessions at a mobile node comprising:

- wherein the first message is received through a cellular network interface (paragraph 0032).

Therefore, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in art at the time the invention was made to modify Nadooshan by incorporating or implementing personal information that corresponds to a registered user/device in order to provide the registered user with services supported by the device in a timely and efficient manner.

As per claims **19, 40, 61** and **82**, Nadooshan discloses the invention substantially as claims discussed above.

However, Nadooshan does not explicitly disclose:

- wherein the first message is a short message service message.
- Kumar discloses a method and apparatus for facilitating formation of multiple mobile IP data sessions at a mobile node comprising wherein the first message is a short message service message (paragraph 0042).

Therefore, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in art at the time the invention was made to modify Nadooshan by incorporating or implementing personal information that corresponds to a registered user/device in order to provide the registered user to send and receive SMS messages in a timely and efficient manner.

As per claims **20, 41, 62** and **83**, Nadooshan discloses:

- wherein the second message is received through an internet protocol network interface (col. 4, lines 32-51).

As per claims **21, 42, 63** and **84**, Nadooshan discloses:

- wherein the second message is an internet protocol session request (col. 4, lines 32-51).

As per claim **86**, Nadooshan discloses:

- wherein the predetermined destination is defined in the information (col. 7, lines 3-59).

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Conclusion

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to LaShonda T. Jacobs whose telephone number is 571-272-4004. The examiner can normally be reached on 8:30 A.M.-5:00 P.M..

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Ario Etienne can be reached on 571-272-4001. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

LaShonda T Jacobs
Examiner
Art Unit 2157

ltj
August 5, 2006


ARIO ETIENNE
SUPERVISORY PATENT EXAMINER
TECHNOLOGY CENTER 2100